

## BIO-DATA



1. Name: Dr. Salunkhe Raghunath Rajaram
2. Sex: Male
3. Date of Birth: 05.06.1967
4. Caste: Hindu-Maratha
5. Marital status: Married
6. Blood Group: Arh+
7. Language known: Marathi, Hindi & English
8. Academic Qualification: M.A., B.Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D.
9. Post Graduate Education Completed in Dr.Appasaheb Pawar Virdyarthi Bhavan Shivaji University, Kolhapur.
- 10.Designation : Associate Professor and Head, Department of Geography
- 11.Teaching Experience: U.G, 30 years
- 12.Address: **Office**-Department of Geography, Chhatrapati Shivaji College, Satara. (Autonomous) Dist. Satara.Pin. 415001

**Permanent Address:** At. Manmodi Post.Kharakatwadi Tal Miraj Dist.Sangli

**Residential Address:**399 C/3 Plot No. 6 &7, Shiv Samarth Colony, Shahupuri.

Satara. Pin. 415002 Mobile No. 8669197670 Whats app – 9423840823

- 13.Email: [salunkheraghunath@gmail.com](mailto:salunkheraghunath@gmail.com)
14. Adhar Card No. 5524 7033 3679 11, Pan Card No.: AEWPS2250L
- 15.M.Phil. Dissertation title: “Regional Distribution of Population in Maharashtra”
- 16.Ph.D. thesis title: “**Socio-Economic Facilities in Drought Prone Area of Sangli District (Maharashtra): A Geographical Analysis**” (2020)
12. Publication Paper: 09 International 07, National-2 Accepted-1
13. Research Experience: 17 years.
- 14.Research specialization: Population Geography and Urban Geography
15. Area of Interest: Population Geography and Settlement Geography

Exam.	Board /University	Year of Passing	Percentage of Marks / Grade	Class / Grade
S.S.C.	Pune	March,1982	50.00	2 <sup>nd</sup> Class
H.S.C.	Pune	March,1084	63.50	1 <sup>st</sup> Class
B.A.	Shivaji University,	April,1987	63.49	1 <sup>st</sup> Class

M.A	Shivaji University, Kolhapur	April, 1989	70.23	1 <sup>st</sup> Classwith distinction
B.Ed	Shivaji University, Kolhapur	April,1991	74.00	1 <sup>st</sup> Class
M.Phil	Shivaji University, Kolhapur	May,2004	‘A’ Grade	‘A’ Grade
Ph.D.	Shivaji University, Kolhapur	Dec. 2020	--	--
MS-CIT	Maharashtra State Board	1 <sup>st</sup> Ocotber,2003	62.00	--
English Type Writing 30 Speed	Govt. of Maharashtra	Nov.1985	82	‘A’ Grade
English Type Writing 40 Speed	Govt. of Maharashtra	May 1986	67	‘B’ Grade
Other Activities Scout	Maharashtra State Board	High School level	--	--

**TEACHING EXPERIENCE** : 30 Years & 6 Months (U.G. Level) P.G. 7.8.2021  
onward

Sr. No.	Name of the College	Period	Year	Month	CHB / Part Time / Full Time
1	Shardchanraji Pawar Mavidyalaya, Lonand	4.8.1991 to 9.01.1992 (Local Full Time)	-	08	Full Time
		10.01.1992 to 22.04.1992 (C.H.B.)		03	C.H.B.
2	Yashawantrao Chavan Mahavidyalaya, Panchwad	01.07.1992 to 20.01.1993 (Full Time Local)	-	06	Full Time
3	Shripatrao Kadam Mahavidyalaya, Shirval	21.01.1993 to 31.08.1993 (Part Time Selection)	-	08	PartTime
4	R. R. Patil College, Savlaj	01.09. 1993 to 31.05.1994 (Full Time)	-	09	Full Time

5	Yashawantrao Chavan Mahavidyalaya, Panchwad, Tal. Wai	01.06.1994 to 15.09.1995	01	03	Full Time
6	S.G.M. College , Karad	16.09.1995 to 30.06.1996	-	09	Full Time
7	M. J. S. College Shrigonda, Dist.'A'Nagar	01.07.1996 to 21.06.2000	03	09	Full Time
8	Chandrabai-Shantappa Shendure College, Hupari	22.06.2000 06.08.2021	21	01	Full Time
9	Chhatrapati Shivaji College, Satara (Autonomous)	07.08.2021 onward			Full Time

### ORIENTATION & REFRESHER COURSE

Sr. No	Orientation / Refresher Course	Organized Institute	Period
1	Orientation	Academic Staff College, University of Pune	1.3. 1999 to 27.3.1999
2	Refresher Course	Department of Geography Shivaji University, Kolhapur	18.04.2002 to 9.5.2002
3	Refresher Course	Department of Economics Shivaji University. Kolhapur	17 <sup>th</sup> May,2004 to 12 <sup>th</sup> June 2004
4	Refresher Course	Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla	12.4 2005 to 2.5.2005

### International, National Conferences:

Sr. No.	Name of the Conference	Organizing Institution	Period	Nature of Participation
1	XXXII Indian Geographer's meet and International conference on climate change, Geo-hazards and Disaster management	Department of Geography University of Rajasthan Jaipur	17 <sup>th</sup> to 19 <sup>th</sup> January 2011	Present research paper on Inequality in Rural literacy in Kolhapur district
2	International Conference on "Business Management Information System, Social Sciences & Languages & Literature: A Need for 2020"	Dept. of Commerce C. S. S. College, Hupari.	4 <sup>th</sup> & 5 <sup>th</sup> Dec, 2015	Presented and published a research paper entitled "Levels of Urbanization in Maharashtra: A Geographical Analysis"
3	International Conference on "Contemporary Issues in Commerce, Management, Information Technology and Social Sciences"	Dept. of Commerce (C. S. S. College, Hupari) and INAAR Pune	17 <sup>th</sup> Sep. 2016	Presented and published a research paper entitled "Urbanization in Sangli District: A Geographical Analysis"
4	One Day International Conference on Contemporary Issues & Challenges in Social Sciences & Languages.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Organized by department of Political Science,</li> <li>• Shri. Shahaji Chhatrapati Mahavidyala, Kolhapur</li> </ul>	22 <sup>nd</sup> Sep. 2018	"Spatial Patterns of Distribution and Concentration of Population in Drought Prone Area of Sangli District (Maharashtra): A Geographical Analysis"
5	International Conference on Present Scenario in Higher Education	Night College of Arts and Commerce, Ichalkaranji.	10 <sup>th</sup> March, 2018	Presented and published a research paper entitled "Levels of Socio-Economic Development in Drought Prone Area of Sangli District" Paper published in Electronic International Interdisciplinary Research Journal (EIIRJ) Peer Review Interdisciplinary Research Journal ISSN-2277-8721 Impact Factor 5.20 (Edu Index) UGC Approved Journal No. 48833

6	One day International Conference on Agricultural and Rural Development, Spatial Issues, Challenges and Approaches	Department of Geography, Shri. Shahaji Chhatrapati Mahavidyalaya, Kolhapur	15 <sup>th</sup> Dec. 2018	“Geographical Study of Primary Health Centers in Drought Prone Area of Sangli District (Maharashtra)
7	Two Days National Conference on “Agricultural, Tourism, Co-operation & Sustainable Development”	Organized by Department of Geography, S.K. Patil Mahavidyalaya, Kurundwad Dist. Kolhapur & Kokan Geographer	27 <sup>th</sup> & 28 <sup>th</sup> Dec. 2019	“Geographical Study of Educational Facilities in Drought Prone Area of Sangli District”. Paper Published in The Kokan Geographer, Vol.No. 20 Nov-Dec.2018 ISSN 2277-4858
8	One Day International Conference on Advanced and Innovative Practices in Commerce and Management, Science and Technology, Humanities, Languages and their Role in Achieving the Exponential Growth	Shri. Venkatesh Mahavavidyalaya, Ichalkaranji	16 <sup>th</sup> Feb. 2019	“Growth of Population in Drought Prone Area of Sangli District: A Geographical Study”
9	Two Days International Interdisciplinary Conference on Recent Trends & Issues in Social Sciences & Commerce (RTIS19)	Department of Economics, History, Political Science & Commerce, Dahiwadi College, Dahiwadi	19 <sup>th</sup> & 20 <sup>th</sup> Dec.2019	“Geographical Study of Weekly Market Centers in Drought Prone Area of Sangli District (Maharashtra)UGC Care list Journal-Our Heritage, Vol. 68 – Issue 33 (Feb.2020)
10	One Day International Interdisciplinary Conference on “Introspection, Prigbisus abd Strategy for Global Water Resources”.	Organized by IQAC, Sameer Gandhi Kala Mahavidyalaya, Malshiras Tal. Malshiras Dist. Solapur, Maharashtra (India)	7 <sup>th</sup> Jan. 2020	“Population Projections in Drought Prone Area of Sangli District (Maharashtra): A Geographical Study” UGC Approved Peer view Journal Research Journey, Special Issue 236 D International Conference Proceeding

11	Two days National Conference on “Geo-Environmental Issues and Sustainable Development”.	Organized by Department of Geography, Shivaji University, Kolhapur	20 <sup>th</sup> & 21 <sup>st</sup> Sep. 2019.	Attended
12	Two Days International Multidisciplinary Conference on “Emerging Trends in Humanities, Commerce, Management, Science and Technology (IMCET)”	Organized by Balwant College, Vita Dist. Sangli	23 <sup>rd</sup> and 24 <sup>th</sup> Dec. 2021	“Spatial Patterns of Distribution and Concentration of Rural Population in Maharashtra.”
13	One Day E-Conference on “Rainwater Harvesting in Drought Prone Area: A Specific Approach”.	Organized by Department of Geography and IQAC Arts and Commerce College, Madha Dist Solapur	1 <sup>st</sup> Jan. 2022	--

### 3. WORKSHOPS

Sr. No	Name of the workshop	Organizing Institution	Period
1	Practical Workshop	S. D. Mahavidyalaya , Newasa Dist. Ahmednagar	4 <sup>th</sup> & 5 <sup>th</sup> March 2000
2	Junior and senior College National service scheme	Rayat Shikshan Sanstha's Satara	27 <sup>th</sup> & 28 <sup>th</sup> August 2000
3	Entrepreneurship awareness workshop	Rayat Shikshan Sanstha's Satara & Mitcon, Pune	21 <sup>st</sup> Dec. 2002
4	Counselors of Competitive Examination	S.G.M.College, Karad	19 <sup>th</sup> Jan 2003
5	Spardha Parikha Margdarshan	Rayat Shikshan Sanstha's Satara	30.12.2004
6	Workshop on Syllabus of B. A. Part I	S.G.M. Collage, Karad	24 <sup>th</sup> sep. 2005
7	Digital University /Digital College	Shivaji University, Kolhapur & M.K.C.L. Pune	30.06.2006
8	Syllabus of B.A. Part III in Geography	Kisanveer Mahavidyalaya, Wai	6 <sup>th</sup> & 7 <sup>th</sup> Jan, 2007
9	Application of Remote Sensing & GIS in Geography	Dept. of Geography ,Shivaji University, Kolhapur	12 <sup>th</sup> Jan. 2007
10	Workshop on Application of Computer, Remote Sensing & GIS in Geography\	Department of Geography, Shivaji University, Kolhapur	19 <sup>th</sup> to 21 July 2007
11	Revised syllabus of Geography Practicals	Miraj Mahavidyalaya, Miraj	23 <sup>rd</sup> December, 2007
12	GIS & GPS Practical	Mahavieer Mahavidyalaya, Kolhapur	14 <sup>th</sup> January, 2008

13	Revised syllabus of B.A. Part I	Sahkar Bhushan S.K. Patil College, Kurundwad	30 July 2008
14	Jatity Salokhaani Dharmdnirpeskta	Gandhi Study Centre Shivaji University, Kolhapur and A.C.S. College, Hupari	8 Sep. 2008
15	Regional Level Workshop on NAAC Reaccreditation	R.C.Shahu College, Kolhapur	8 <sup>th</sup> March, 2009
16	Revised Syllabus of B.A. Part II	Shivaji University, Kolhapur & S.G.M. Collge, Karad	5 <sup>th</sup> November 2009
17	Digital University and Digital College	Shivaji University, Kolhapur & MKCL, Pune	30 <sup>th</sup> Jun. 2010
18	Solidwaste Management and Urban Agriculture	LokvikasCetre, Shivaji University, Kolhapur	8 <sup>th</sup> Dec, 2010
19	Research Methodology in \Geography	Department of Geography, Shivaji University, Kolhapur	30 Jan. 2010
20	SUTA Member Prabodhini workshop	SUTA	25 <sup>th</sup> July, 2010
21	Revised Syllabus of Geography	Mahaveer Mahavidyalaya, Kolhapur & Shivaji University, Kolhapur	10 <sup>th</sup> Oct. 2010
22	Application of Quantitative Techniques in Geography	Department of Geography, Shivaji University, Kolhapur	15 <sup>th</sup> Feb. 2011
23	One Day Workshop on Research	Shivaji University, Kolhapur & The New College, Kolhapur	6 <sup>th</sup> Feb. 2011
24	Antarctica and G.I.S.	D.R. Mane Mahavidyalaya, Kagal	21 <sup>st</sup> Jan. 2012
25	B.A. and B.Com Part I Examination	Shivaji University, Kolhapur	19 <sup>th</sup> July, 2012
26	Global Warming – Role of Youth	A.R. PatilKanya, Mahavidyalaya, Ichalkaranji& D.R. Mane Mahavidyalaya, Kagal.	21 <sup>st</sup> Sep 2011
27	B.A.&B.Com Padrt I Exam Workshop	M.K.C.L & Shivaji University, Kolhapur	18.7.2012
28	Revised Syllabus of B.A.III paper vii & x	Shikkshanmaharshi Bapuji Salunkhe Mahavidyalaya, Karad	1 <sup>st</sup> August 2012
29	Revised Syllabus of B.A.III paper IX & XII	Balasaheb Desai College Patan	10 <sup>th</sup> Aug. 2012
30	Revised Syllabus of B.A.III paper XIII & XIV	Chh. Shivaji College, Satara	28 <sup>th</sup> August 2012
31	Research Tools and Techniques in Geography	Dept. of Geography, Shivaji University, Kolhapur	15 Dec. 2012
32	Revised Syllabus of B.A. II Paper No. 3. Soil Geography & Paper No. V Oceanography	Sahkar Bhushan S.K. PatilMaha Vidyalaya, Kurundwad	13.08.2014
33	Revised Syllabus of B.A. II Paper No. IV. Human Geography & Paper No. VI Agricultural Geography	Sahakar Maharshi Mohite Patil Mahavidyalaya, Rahimatpur, Dist. Satara	28.08.2014
34	Revised Syllabus of B.A. III	Chh.Shivaji College, Satara&Shivaji	20 <sup>th</sup> August, 2015

	Geography Paper No. XIII & XIV	University Teacher's Association	
35	Revised Syllabus of B.A. III Paper No. IX. Research Methodology & Paper No. XII Political Geography	Raja Shripatrao Bhagwantrao Mahavidyalaya, Aundh Dist. Satara	21 <sup>st</sup> August, 2015
36	Agrani Mahavidyalaya Yojana, Shivaji University, Kolhapur workshop on 'Sanskar'	Shri Vyanktesh Mahavidyalaya, Ichalkaranji	29 <sup>th</sup> Sep. 2015
37	Agrani Mahavidyalaya Yojana, Shivaji University, Kolhapur Workshop on 'Global Human Ethics'	Shri Vyanktesh Mahavidyalaya, Ichalkaranji	3 <sup>rd</sup> Feb. 2016
38	Training & Placement Cell	LTM Skill Academy, New Mumbai & D.G. College, Satara.	6 <sup>th</sup> August, 2016
39	Agrani Mahavidyalaya Yojana, Shivaji University, Kolhapur Workshop on 'Garden Development & Nurturement'	Dattajirao Kadam Arts, Science & Commerce College Ichalkaranji	30 <sup>th</sup> August, 2016
40	Agrani Mahavidyalaya Yojana, Shivaji University, Kolhapur Workshop on 'Students Sahitya Samelan'	Smt. Akkatai Ramgonda Patil Kanya Mahavidyalaya, Ichalkaranji	28 <sup>th</sup> Sep. 2016
41	Agrani Mahavidyalaya Yojana, Shivaji University, Kolhapur Workshop on 'Global Warming & Environment'	Shri Vijaysinha Yadav Arts & Science College, Peth Vadgaon	17 <sup>th</sup> Jan, 2017
42	Agrani Mahavidyalaya Yojana, Shivaji University, Kolhapur Workshop on 'Lecturer & Non Teaching Rules & Condition in Services'	Shri Vyanktesh Mahavidyalaya, Ichalkaranji	27 <sup>th</sup> Jan, 2017
43	B.A., B.Com I,II,III & M.Com I & II Examination Mar/April, 2018	Organized by Exam. Dept. of Shivaji University, Kolhapur & Kamala College, Kolhapur	14.02.2018
44	One Day Workshop on "Examination and Related Changes"	Organized by Mahaveer Mahavidyalaya, Kolhapur	27 <sup>th</sup> July 2018
45	One day <b>International Workshop</b> on "Geoinformatics for Disaster Management"	Organized by Department of Geography, Shivaji University, Kolhapur	4 <sup>th</sup> August, 2018
45	One Day Workshop on "Revised Syllabus of B.A. / B.Sc. Part I"	Organized by Y.C. Warna Mahavidyalaya, Warananagar	14 <sup>th</sup> August, 2018
46	One Day National Workshop on "Revised NAAC"	Organized by I.M. Law college and KBP Institute of Management studies and Research, Satara	13 <sup>th</sup> October, 2018



47	Two Days National Workshop on “E-Content Development”	Organized by Arts, Science and Commerce College, Ramanandnagar Tal.Palus dist. Sangli.	9 <sup>th</sup> and 10 <sup>th</sup> Jan.2019
48	Ten days State Level On line Workshop on “E-content Development”	Organized by ABMS Parishad Shri Shahu Mandir Mahavidyalaya, Pune collaboration with Department of Geography, Chh. Shivaji College, Satara	11 <sup>th</sup> May to 19 <sup>th</sup> May, 2020
49	One day State Level Webinar on “Risk of Social Isolation and Human Behaviour”	Organized by Department of Psychology, CSS College, Hupari in collaboration with YC Institute of Science, Satara	9 <sup>th</sup> June, 2020
50	One Day Lead College workshop “Faculty Development Programme”	Organized by CSS College, Hupari	15 <sup>th</sup> Feb.2020
51	Two days state level online training Programme on “Effective online teaching-learning techniques & digital security	Organized by Department of Geography in collaboration with Shabas Guruji Education, Pune	17 <sup>th</sup> & 18 <sup>th</sup> August, 2021
52	One Day Workshop on “Research Methodology in Social Sciences”	Organized by Department of History Chh. Shivaji College, Sagtara.	15 <sup>th</sup> Jan. 2022

### SUBJECT EXPERT

Sr. No.	Name of the Institute	Date
1	Neharu High School and Junior College, Kolhapur	16.08.2007
2	K.B.P. College, Uran Islampur	30.07.2010
3	Devchand College Arjunnagar	08.09.2011
4	D. R. Mane Mahavidyslaya, Kagal expert on FIP Committee	18.10.2011
5	Expert of Debating competition at the Surya Colony Ganesh Ustav	22.10.2015
6	Internal Sanstha Expert of Geography –Walk in Interview	15 <sup>th</sup> Dec. 2021
7	Internal Sanstha Expert of Environmental Science-Walk in Interview	16 <sup>th</sup> Dec. 2021

### MEMBER OF ORGANIZATION:

Sr. No.	Position	Duration
1	Member of Shivaji University Teacher’s Association (SUTA)	From 2000
2	Member of Shivaji University Geography Teacher’s	From 2000

	Association	
3	Member of Prabodhan Prakashan Jyoti, Ichalkaranji	From 2006
4	Member of College Development Committee Chandrabai – Shantappa Shendure College, Hupari	2017 To 6 <sup>th</sup> August 2021

### WORKSHOPS UNDER SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY AGRANIYOJANA

Sr. No	Position	Subject	Date
1	Co-ordinator	Global Warming	Dec,2013
2	Co-ordinator	Water Literacy	Feb.2014
3	Co-ordinator	Global Warming	28Jan, 2016
4	Co-ordinator	Soil-Water Conservation & Modern Agriculture	27 <sup>th</sup> Dec. 2016
5	Member	Preparation of Competitive Examination	23 Feb. 2016
6	Member	Competitive Examination & Carrier Opportunity	19 <sup>th</sup> Jan. 2017
7	Co-ordinator	One Day National Webinar on “Population Day” 2020	17.07.2021
8	Co-ordinator	One day Interdisciplinary webinar on “Bujal Jagruti v punarbharan hi kalachi garaj”	8.7.2021

### CONDUCTED R.T.S. AND RAYAT OLYMPIAD EXAMINATION

Sr. No	Position	Examination	Date
1	Sr. Supervisor and Head of Center	R.T.S. & Rayat Olympiad	03.02.2013
2	Sr. Supervisor and Head of Center	R.T.S. & Rayat Olympiad	07.02.2014
3	Sr. Supervisor and Head of Center	R.T.S. & Rayat Olympiad	08.02.2015
4	Sr. Supervisor and Head of Center	R.T.S. & Rayat Olympiad	31.01.2016
5	Sr. Supervisor and Head of Center	R.T.S & Rayat Olympiad	05. 02.2017
6	Sr. Supervisor and Head of Center	R.T.S. & Rayat Olympiad	04.02. 2018

### WORKED AS A SENIOR SUPERVISOR OF THE ORGANIZED BY KARMVEER VIDYAPRABHODHINI, SATARA (CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION OF GENERAL KNOWLEDGE 1 & 2)

Sr. No	Position	College	Year
1	External Sr. Supervisor	Balvant College, Vita	2014
2	External Sr. Supervisor	Balvant College, Vita	2015
3	External Sr. Supervisor	Balvant College, Vita	2016
4	External Sr. Supervisor	R.C.Shahu College, Kolhapur	2017

## CONDUCTED INTERNAL EXAMINATION CAP

Sr. No	Position	Examination
1	CAP Director	B.A. & B.Com Part I Oct. Nov 2013
2	CAP Director	B.A. & B.Com Part I Oct. Nov 2018

## WORKED AS A INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL SR. SUPERVISOR

### ORGANIZED EDUCATIONAL TOUR

Sr. No	Chairman/Member	Place	Date
1	Chairman	Jyotiba - Panhala	4 <sup>th</sup> Feb. 2014
2	Member	Jyotiba - Panhala	16 <sup>th</sup> Jan.2015
3	Member	Gangangiri-Malvan-Sindhudurg-Tarkarli	29 <sup>th</sup> Jan. 2016
4	Chairman	Satara-Wai-Pachgani-Mahabaleshwar-Pratapgad	7Feb. 2017
5	Chairman	Gangangiri-Malvan-Sindhudurg	16 <sup>th</sup> Feb. 2018

## ADMINISTRATIVE AND ACADEMIC BODIES / COMMITTEE

### Worked as a chairman of various committee in Previous College.

1. Tour Committee
2. Placement Cell
3. Examinational Committee
4. Lead College
5. Staff Academy
6. Short Term Courses
7. Purchase Committee
8. BOSH Bridge Course
9. Pre-Primary Teacher's Training Course

### Worked as member of various committee in Previous College

1. Library committee
2. Campus beautification
3. Building Committee
4. ICT Committee

5. Wall Paper
6. IQAC member
7. IQAC co-coordinator
8. Discipline Committee
9. Alumni Committee
10. Health & Sanitation
11. Student Adoption Scheme
12. Fund raising drive
13. Academic Feedback Committee
14. Student Adoption Scheme

### **In the present College**

- Chairman Board of Study of Geography Chh. Shivaji College, Satara (Autonomous)
- Member of Sub Committee of Board of Studies in Geography of SGM College, Karad
- Internal Academic Monitoring Committee (Social Sciences)
- Chairman of Building Maintenance Committee
- Member of Library Committee
- Member of Prospectus Committee
- Member of Earn & Learn Scheme
- Member of English Medium Division Committee
- Member of Time-Table Committee
- Member of Skill Based Courses
- Member of Extension Committee
- Member of Student Welfare
- Worked as a External Examiner of B.A. Part III Practical Examination.
- Examiner and Moderator of B.A, Part I and II
- Delivered Lecture on Various subject e. g. Population day, Career Opportunity in Geography, Global Warming, Water Literacy.
- Guidance of Various research Project at B.A. Part III

**Place: Chhatrapati Shivaji College, Satara. (Autonomous)**

**Date: 8.2.2022**

**(Dr. Salunkhe R. R.)**